Fall 2021 Propensity Update

CLEARED
For Open Publication

Aug 09, 2022

Department of Defense
OFFICE OF PREPUBLICATION AND SECURITY REVIEW
Youth Poll: Propensity
FPP9: In the next few years, how likely is it that you will be serving in the Military?
Response options: Definitely, Probably, Probably Not, Definitely Not

- Military propensity remained stable between Summer 2021 and Fall 2021, which remains the lowest point since 2007.

Note: Youth ages 16–21. Estimates are charted to precise values. Labels are rounded to the nearest whole percent.
Source: DoD Youth Poll
General Military Propensity
By Age

FPP9: In the next few years, how likely is it that you will be serving in the Military?
Response options: Definitely, Probably, Probably Not, Definitely Not

Note: Estimates are charted to precise values.
Labels are rounded to the nearest whole percent.
Source: DoD Youth Poll (Fall 2021)
General Military Propensity
By Race/Ethnicity

**FPP9: In the next few years, how likely is it that you will be serving in the Military?**
Response options: Definitely, Probably, Probably Not, Definitely Not

Note: Youth ages 16–21. Estimates are charted to precise values. Labels are rounded to the nearest whole percent.

Source: DoD Youth Poll

Note: Estimates for Black and Asian youth should be interpreted with caution because of relatively large margins of error.
**Active Duty Propensity by Service**

**FPP10A_Q–FPP10F_Q**: *In the next few years, how likely is it that you will be serving in any of the following Military Services?*

Response options: Definitely, Probably, Probably Not, Definitely Not

% Definitely/Probably

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**Note:** Youth ages 16–21. Estimates are charted to precise values. Labels are rounded to the nearest whole percent.

**Source:** DoD Youth Poll

YATS- Q509–Q513: “Now, I’d like to ask you how likely it is that you will be serving in the [Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, Coast Guard] in the next few years?”

Youth Poll- FPP10A–FPP10F: “In the next few years, how likely is it that you will be serving in any of the following Military Services?”
Youth Poll: Economic Conditions
In Fall 2021, youths’ confidence in their ability to get a full-time job within their communities remained stable compared to Summer 2021.

How difficult is it for someone your age to get a full-time job in your community?

Note: Youth ages 16–21. Estimates are charted to precise values. Labels are rounded to the nearest whole percent.
Source: DoD Youth Poll
U.S. Military and Economic Conditions
Difficulty of Finding a Job

- Across racial/ethnic groups, youths’ perceptions of difficulty finding a full-time job in their community remained stable from Summer 2021 to Fall 2021.

How difficult is it for someone your age to get a full-time job in your community?

% Very Difficult/Impossible

Note: Youth ages 16–21. Estimates are charted to precise values. Labels are rounded to the nearest whole percent.

Source: DoD Youth Poll

Note: Estimates for Black and Asian youth should be interpreted with caution because of relatively large margins of error.

EMP5: “How difficult is it for someone your age to get a full-time job in your community?”

JAMRS
Backup
Youth Poll Methodology and Sample

  - A series of five mailings were sent to eight different cohorts semimonthly that invited recipients to participate.

- Final Youth Poll Sample: 3,394 youths ages 16 through 24
  - 2,702 (80%) youths ages 16 through 21—the metrics presented herein focus on this age group.
  - 692 (20%) youths ages 22 through 24

- Weighted to reflect the general population on several dimensions:
  - Gender
  - Age
  - Race/Ethnicity
  - Educational attainment
  - Region

- Stratified Random Sample

- **Note:** Estimates are charted to precise values. Labels are rounded to the nearest whole percent.

- **Note:** Certain slides provide estimates by race/ethnicity.
  - The December 2010 effort was the first Youth Poll with a sufficiently large enough sample size to report estimates for Asian youth. Asian youth estimates are included only at the overall level and not by gender because of sample size restrictions. The effective sample size for Asian youth is small, and results should be interpreted cautiously.

Source: DoD Youth Poll (Fall 2021)
**Historical General Military Propensity**

**By Gender**

**FPP9: In the next few years, how likely is it that you will be serving in the Military?**

Response options: Definitely, Probably, Probably Not, Definitely Not

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Note: Youth ages 16–21. Estimates are charted to precise values. Labels are rounded to the nearest whole percent.

Source: DoD Youth Attitude Tracking Survey (YATS) and Youth Poll

Questions: YATS (Q503)–Jun-10 (FPP9): “Now, I’d like to ask you how likely it is that you will be serving in the Military in the next few years?”

Dec-10–Onwards (FPP9): “In the next few years, how likely is it that you will be serving in the Military?”
**General Military Propensity**

**FPP9: In the next few years, how likely is it that you will be serving in the Military?**

Response options: Definitely, Probably, Probably Not, Definitely Not

Note: Youth ages 16–21. Estimates are charted to precise values. Labels are rounded to the nearest whole percent.

Source: DoD Youth Poll

Questions: Apr-01–Jun-10 (FPP9): “Now, I’d like to ask you how likely it is that you will be serving in the Military in the next few years?”

Dec-10–Onwards (FPP9): “In the next few years, how likely is it that you will be serving in the Military?”
Reasons to Join

**RTJ: if you were to consider joining the U.S. Military, what would be the main reason(s)?**
Response options: Yes, multiple response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pay/money</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To pay for future education</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and medical benefits</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gain experience/work skills</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To help others</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pension and retirement benefits</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experience adventure</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To better my life</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Make a positive difference in my community</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Youth ages 16–21.
Source: DoD Youth Poll (Fall 2021)
### Reasons Not to Join

**RNTJ: What would be the main reason(s) why you would NOT consider joining the U.S. Military?**

Response options: Yes, multiple response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Possibility of physical injury/death</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possibility of PTSD or other emotional/psychological issues</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leaving family and friends</td>
<td>56%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other career interests</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dislike of military lifestyle</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possibility of interference with college education</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too long of a commitment</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Required to live in places I don’t want to live in</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t believe I would qualify</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Possibility of sexual harassment/assault</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Youth ages 16–21.

Source: DoD Youth Poll (Fall 2021)